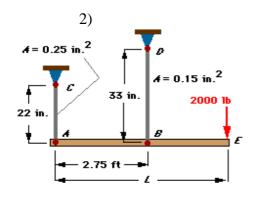


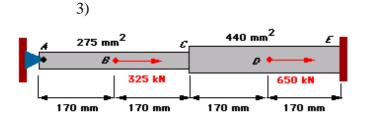
Rod ABCD is made from aluminum ( $E = 10 \times 10^6$  psi) and is subjected to the three applied forces shown. Neglect the weight of the rod, and determine the displacement of point A.



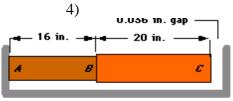
Rigid beam  $\mathcal{ABE}$  is supported by two steel rods ( $\mathcal{E}$ = 30  $\times$  10<sup>6</sup> psi) and subjected to a 2000-lb load applied at  $\mathcal{E}$ . Determine the length ( $\mathcal{L}$ ) of beam  $\mathcal{ABE}$  so that the angle formed by the beam and a

0.10

horizontal reference line does not exceed 0.1°.



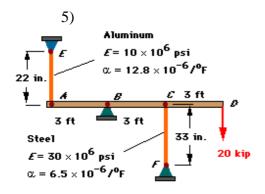
The stepped steel rod ( E= 200 GPa) shown is subject to intermediate loads of 325 kN and 650 kN. We wish to determine the reactions at A and E.



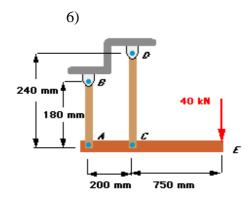
 Steel
 Aluminum

  $A = 2.5 \text{ in.}^2$   $A = 3.75 \text{ in.}^2$ 
 $E = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}$   $E = 10 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}$ 
 $\alpha = 6.5 \times 10^{-6} / ^0 \text{F}$   $\alpha = 12.8 \times 10^{-6} / ^0 \text{F}$ 

Steel (AB) and aluminum (BC) bars are connected at B and placed between two fixed supports. There is a 0.036-in, gap between the aluminum bar and the support on the right. Determine the compressive stress in each bar after a temperature change of  $300^{\circ}F$ .

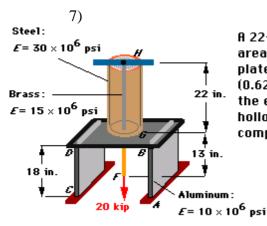


Rigid beam (ABCD) is supported by a pinned connection at B, an aluminum rod (AE), and a steel rod (EF). The cross-sectional area of both rods is 2.5 in.<sup>2</sup>. A 20-kip load is applied at D. If both rods are heated from room temperature ( $70^{\circ}F$ ) to  $170^{\circ}F$ , determine the compressive force in rods AE and EF.



Rigid bar  $\mathcal{AEE}$  is supported by links  $\mathcal{AB}$  and  $\mathcal{ED}$ . Both links experience a temperature change of  $\triangle$   $\mathcal{F}$ = 100°C. Determine the deflection of points  $\mathcal{A}$ ,  $\mathcal{E}$ , and  $\mathcal{E}$  if a force of 40 kN is applied at  $\mathcal{E}$  and

$$(\alpha)_{AB} = 24 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mm/mm/}^{\circ}\text{C}$$
 $(\alpha)_{CD} = 12 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mm/mm/}^{\circ}\text{C}$ 
 $(AE)_{AB} = 12 \times 10^{6} \text{ N}$ 
 $(AE)_{CD} = 32 \times 10^{6} \text{ N}$ 



A 22-in. section of steel with a 1.375-in.  $^2$  cross-sectional area rests on a rigid platform supported by two aluminum plates (1.5  $\times$  7.5  $\times$  18 in.). A 35-in.-long brass rod (0.625-in. diameter) supports a 20-kip load at F, while the end is attached to a rigid bar (H) resting on the hollow steel cylinder. Neglect the weight of each component and determine the deflection of point F.